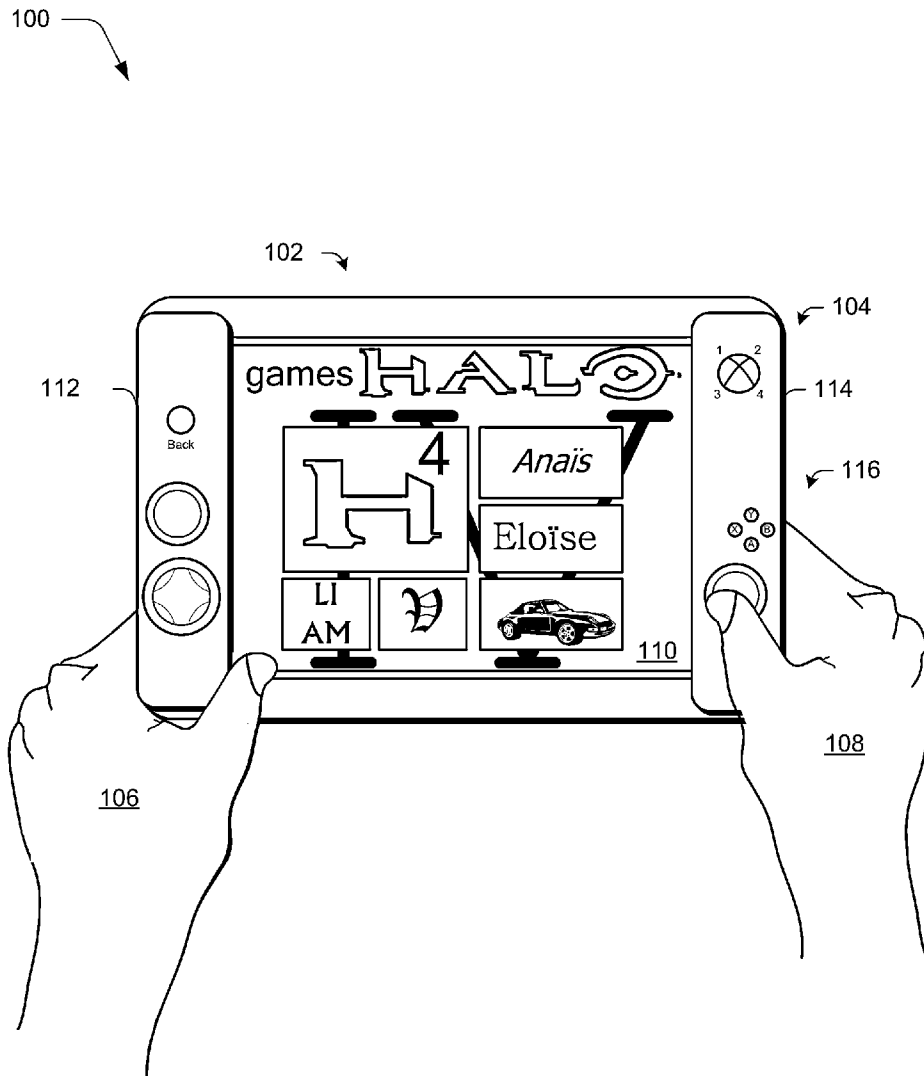




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**Boulanger**(10) **Pub. No.: US 2014/0221098 A1**(43) **Pub. Date: Aug. 7, 2014**(54) **INPUT DEVICE CONFIGURATIONS**(71) Applicant: **MICROSOFT CORPORATION**,  
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(2013.01)USPC ..... **463/37**; 361/679.3(57) **ABSTRACT**

Input device configurations are described. In one or more implementations, an input device includes a connection portion, protective case, and one or more controls. The connection portion is configured to provide a removable physical connection to a computing device. The protective case is coupled to the connection portion and configured to support rotational movement of the protective case in relation to the computing device when the connection portion is physically connected to the computing device. The one or more controls are disposed on the protective case such that at least one control is accessible to a user when the protective case is positioned behind the computing device and the computing device and the input device are grasped by one or more hands of a user.



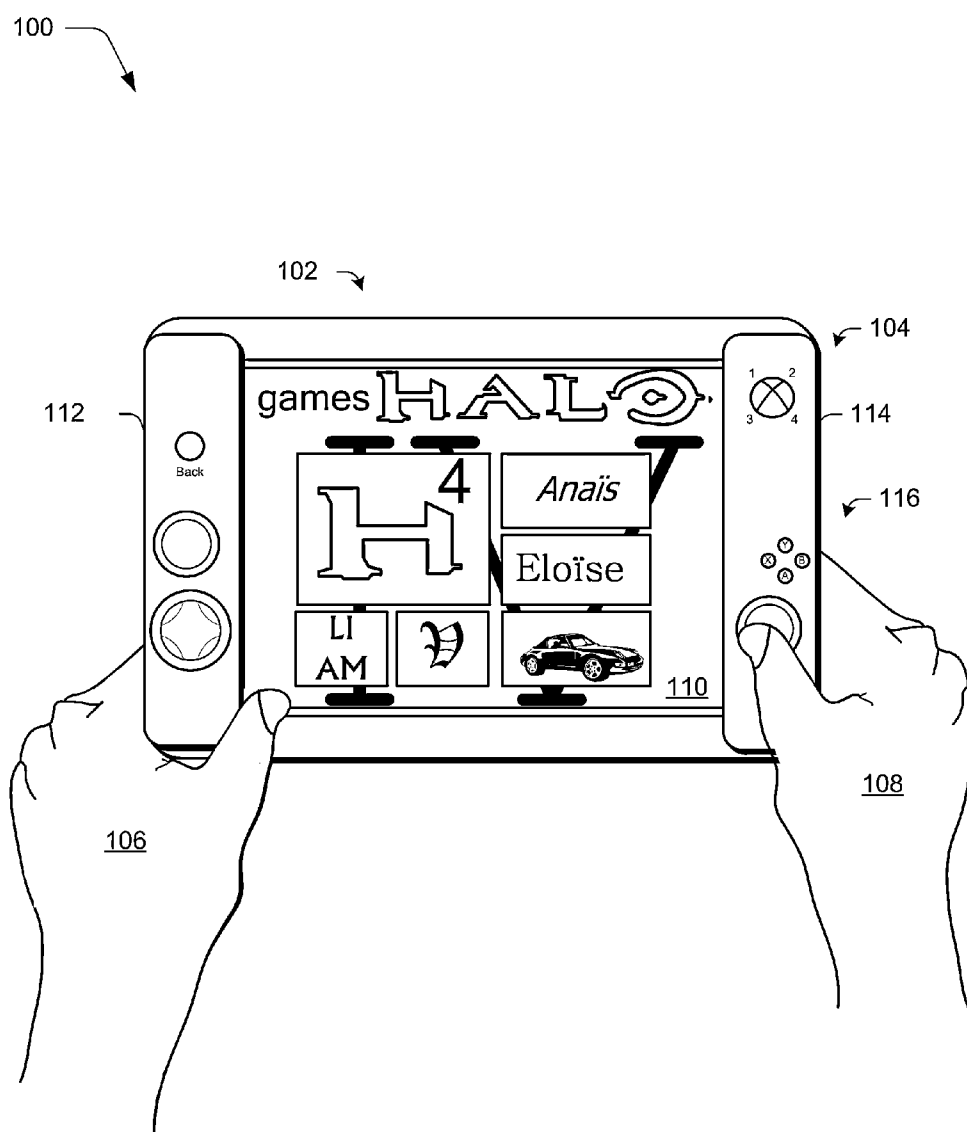


Fig. 1

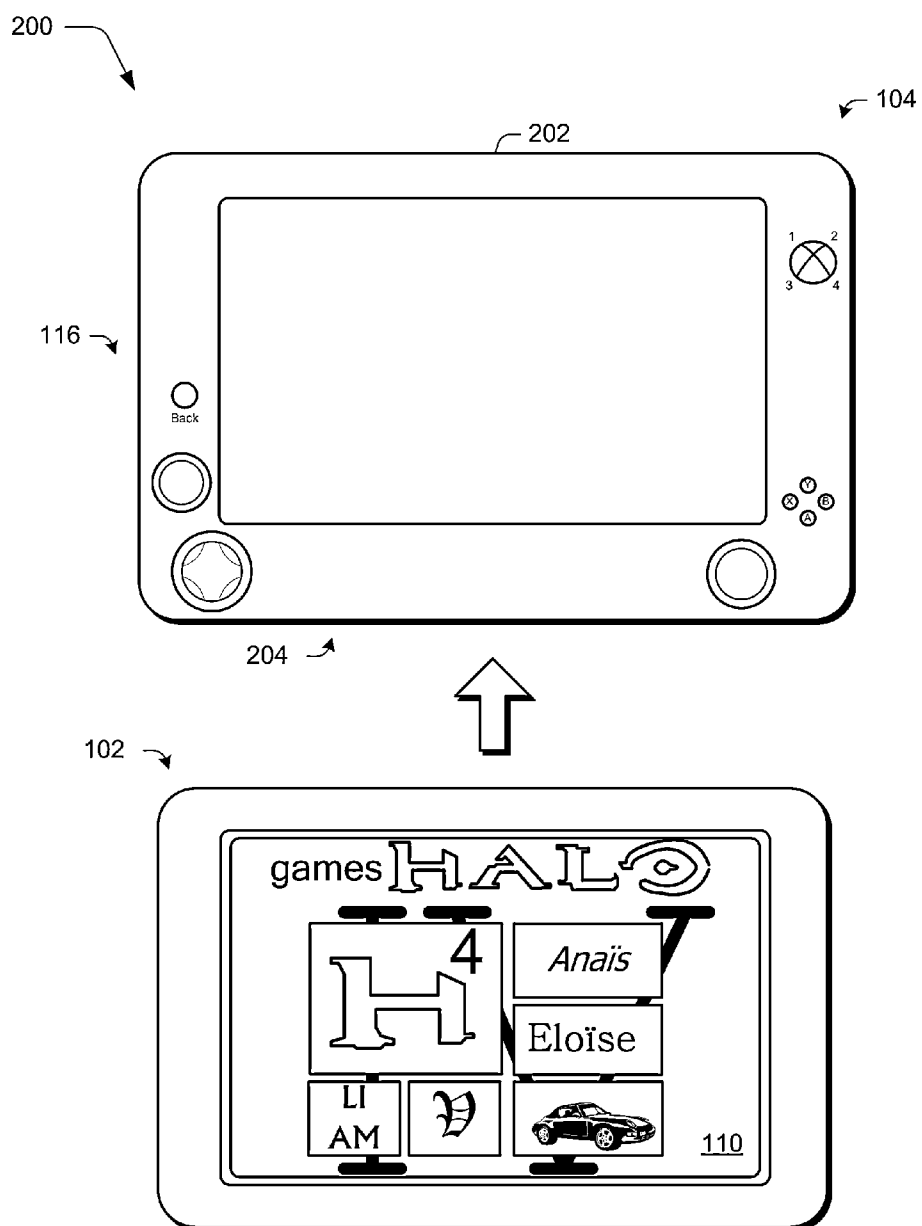


Fig. 2

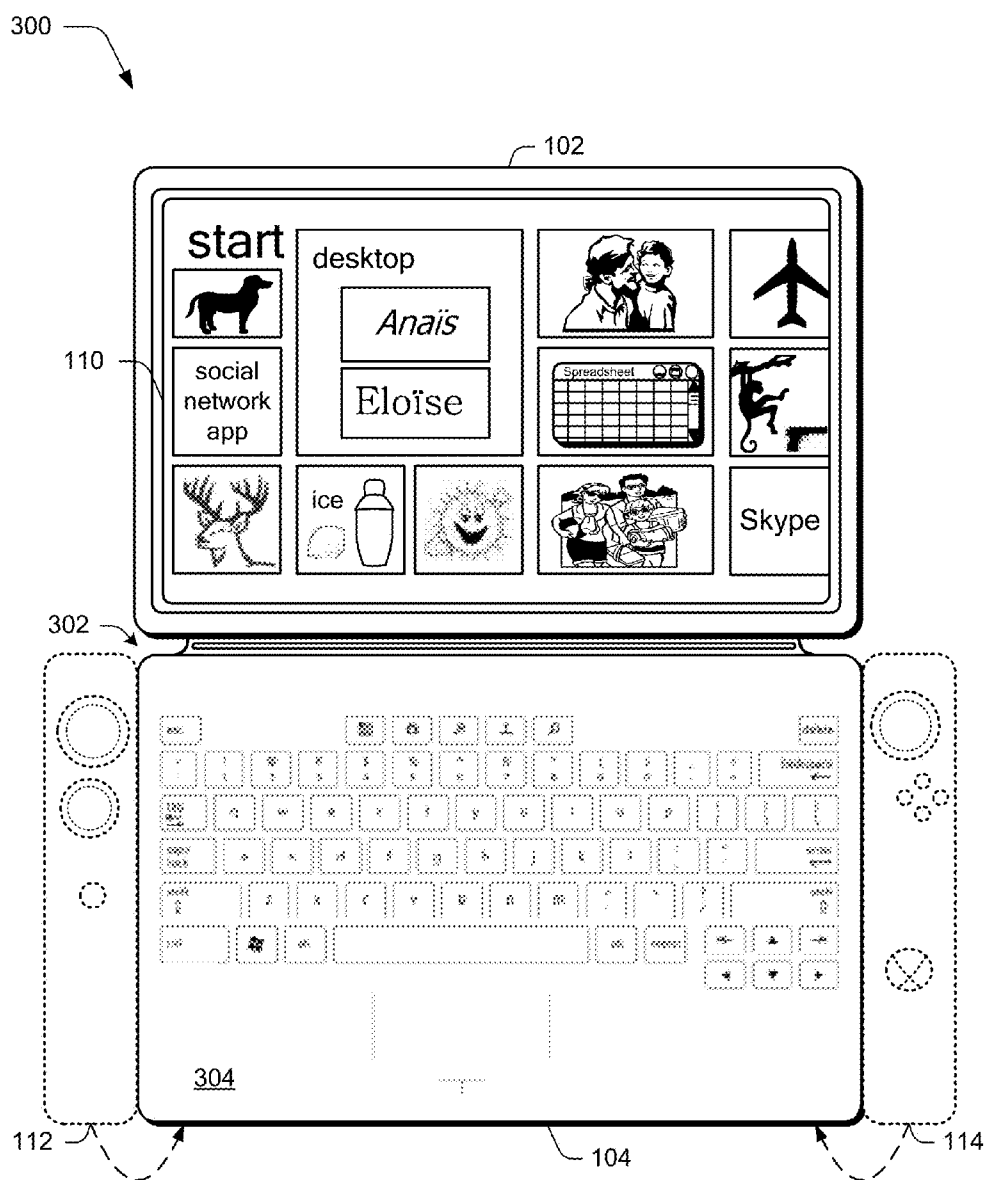
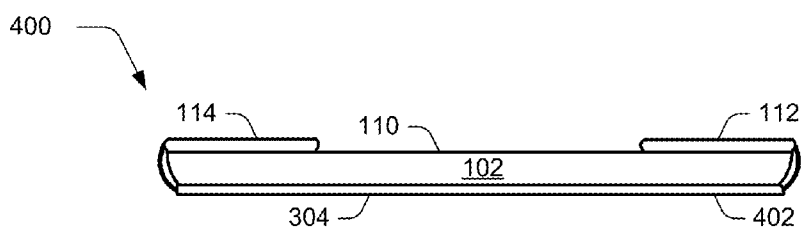
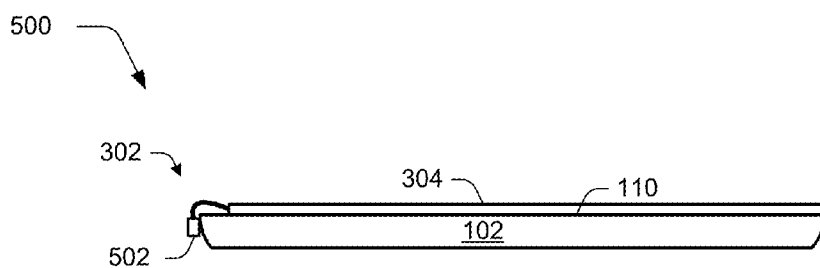


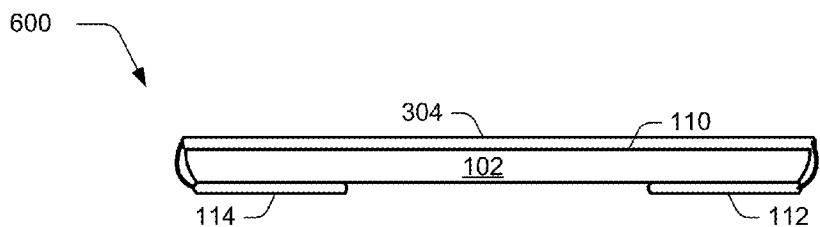
Fig. 3



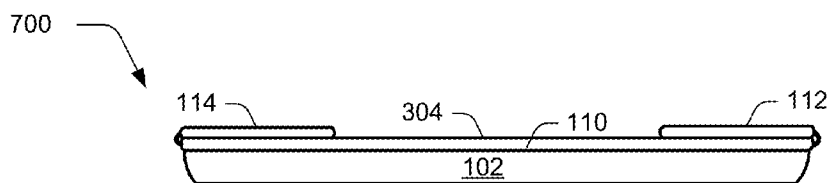
*Fig. 4*



*Fig. 5*



*Fig. 6*



*Fig. 7*

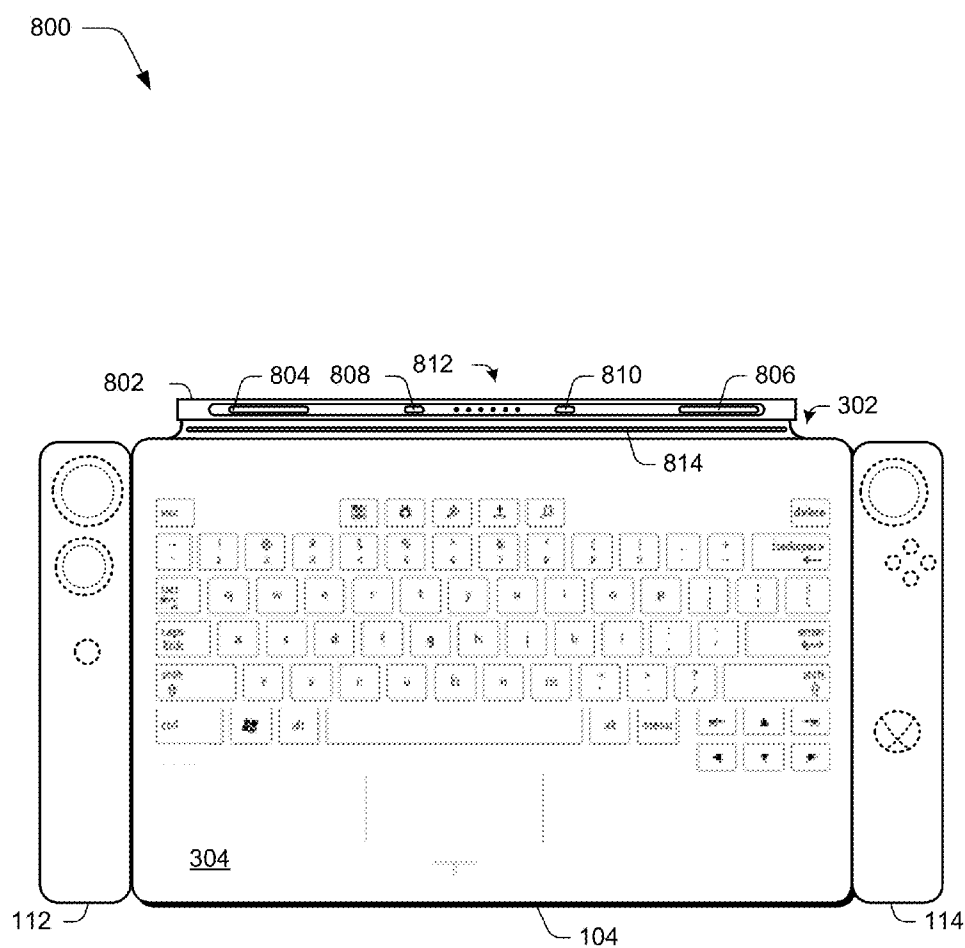
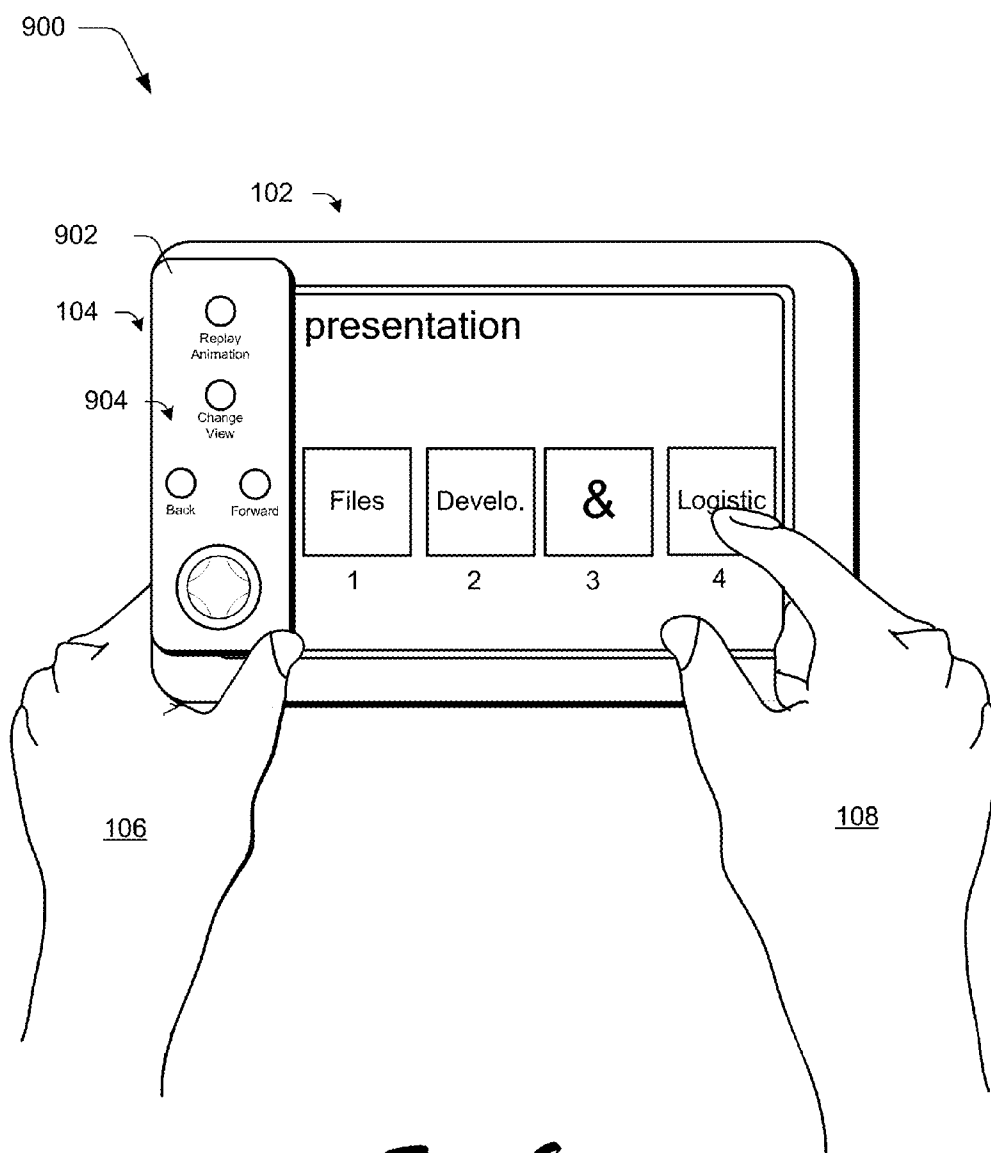
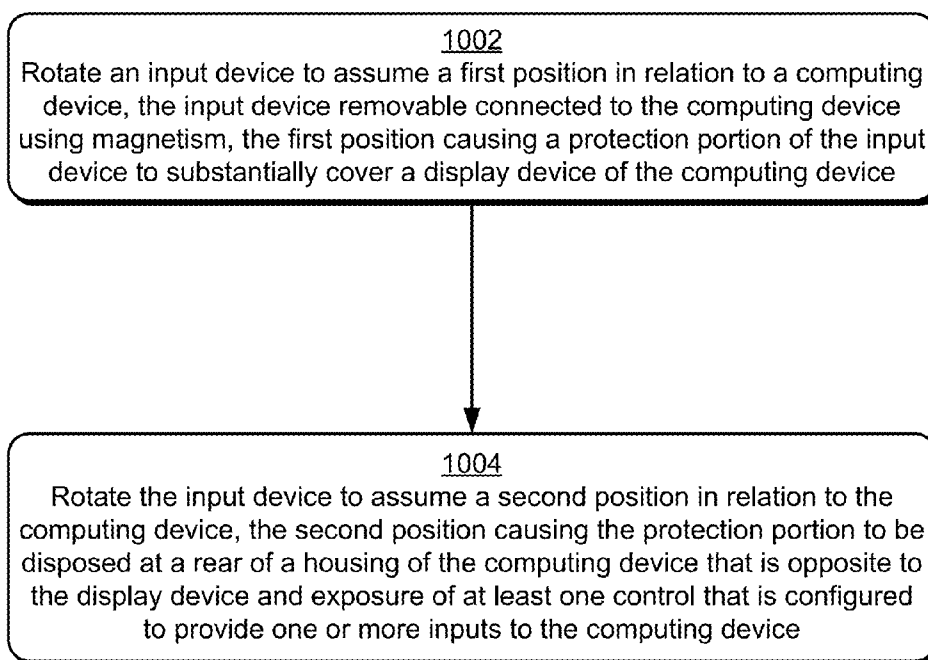



Fig. 8



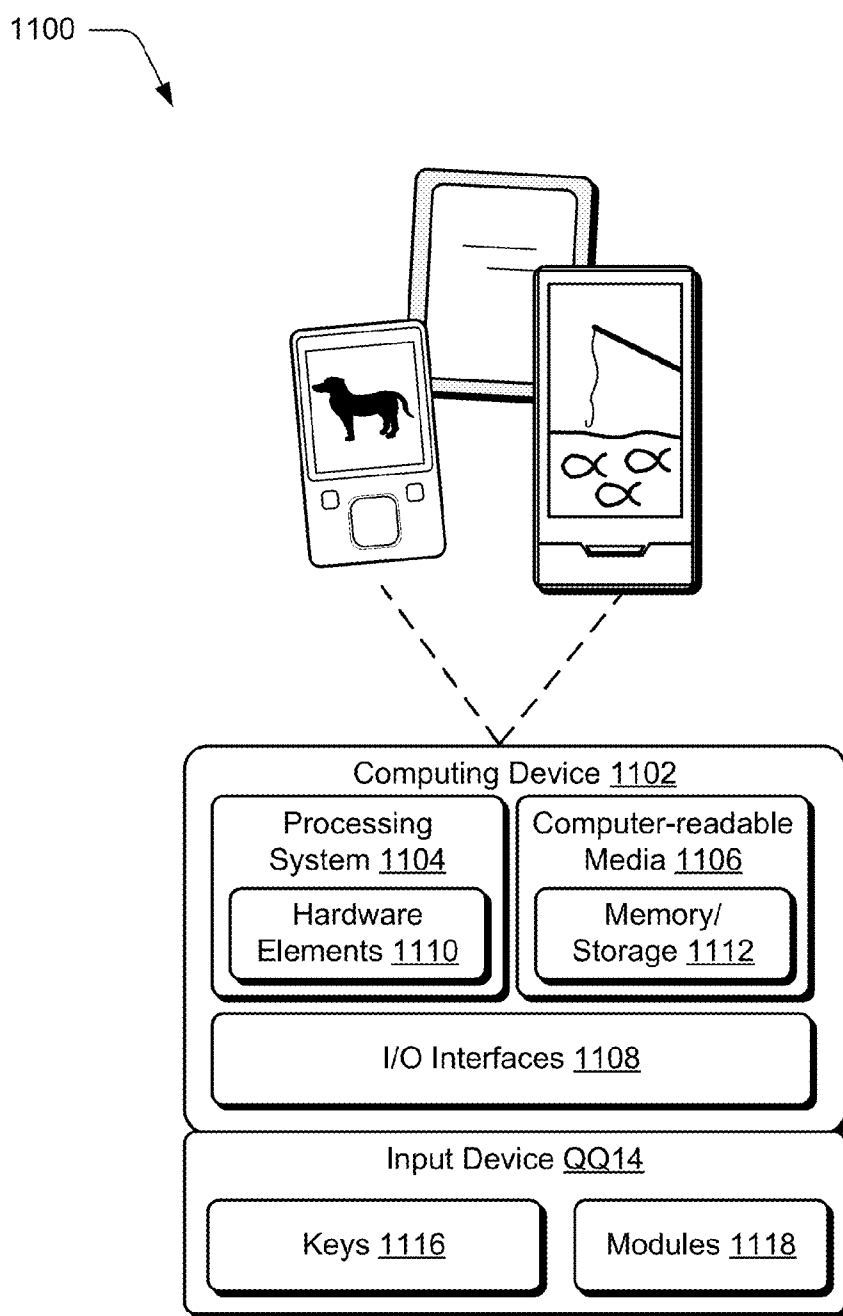
*Fig. 9*

1000



*Fig. 10*





*Fig. 11*

## INPUT DEVICE CONFIGURATIONS

### BACKGROUND

[0001] The variety of configurations of computing devices is ever increasing. For example, computing devices may be found in an ever increasing variety of form factors, such as from traditional personal computers to game consoles and mobile communications devices such as tablets, smartphones, portable game devices, and so on.

[0002] Additionally, the functionality that is made available by each of these devices is also ever increasing. For example, productivity applications such as spreadsheets and word processors have expanded from traditional personal computers to tablets, gaming applications have expanded from dedicated game consoles to mobile computing devices, and so forth. However, these different uses may encounter complications when used on computing devices having configurations that were not originally designed for those uses.

### SUMMARY

[0003] Input device configurations are described. In one or more implementations, an input device includes a connection portion, protective case, and one or more controls. The connection portion is configured to provide a removable physical connection to a computing device. The protective case is coupled to the connection portion and configured to support rotational movement of the protective case in relation to the computing device when the connection portion is physically connected to the computing device. The one or more controls are disposed on the protective case such that at least one control is accessible to a user when the protective case is positioned behind the computing device and the computing device and the input device are grasped by one or more hands of a user.

[0004] In one or more additional implementations, an apparatus includes a protective case configured to at least partially encompass a housing of a computing device. One or more controls are disposed on a surface of the protective case and configured to provide one or more inputs to the computing device. At least one of the controls is positioned to be accessible by a thumb of a user's hand when holding the protective case having the computing device disposed therein and positioned on a side of the protective case that corresponds to a display device of the computing device.

[0005] In one or more implementations, an input device is rotated to assume a first position in relation to a computing device, the input device removably connected to the computing device using magnetism, the first position causing a protection portion of the input device to substantially cover a display device of the computing device. The input device is also rotated to assume a second position in relation to the computing device, the second position causing the protection portion to be disposed at a rear of a housing of the computing device that is opposite to the display device and exposure of at least one control that is configured to provide one or more inputs to the computing device.

[0006] This Summary is provided to introduce a selection of concepts in a simplified form that are further described below in the Detailed Description. This Summary is not intended to identify key features or essential features of the claimed subject matter, nor is it intended to be used as an aid in determining the scope of the claimed subject matter.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0007] The detailed description is described with reference to the accompanying figures. In the figures, the left-most digit(s) of a reference number identifies the figure in which the reference number first appears. The use of the same reference numbers in different instances in the description and the figures may indicate similar or identical items. Entities represented in the figures may be indicative of one or more entities and thus reference may be made interchangeably to single or plural forms of the entities in the discussion.

[0008] FIG. 1 is an illustration of an environment in an example implementation that is operable to employ the techniques described herein.

[0009] FIG. 2 depicts an example of a system in which an input device is configured as a shell.

[0010] FIG. 3 depicts a system in an example implementation in which the input device is configured as a cover for use with the computing device.

[0011] FIG. 4 depicts a top view of an example orientation of the input device in relation to the computing device as shown in FIG. 3.

[0012] FIG. 5 depicts a side view in an example implementation in which the input device is configured as a protective case for use with the computing device.

[0013] FIG. 6 depicts a top view in an example implementation in which the input device is configured as a protective case for use with the computing device.

[0014] FIG. 7 depicts another top view in an example implementation in which the input device is configured as a protective case for use with the computing device.

[0015] FIG. 8 depicts an example implementation of the input device of FIG. 3 as showing the flexible hinge in greater detail.

[0016] FIG. 9 depicts a system in an example implementation in which another configuration of the input device is shown.

[0017] FIG. 10 depicts a procedure in an example implementation in which the input device assumes different positions relative to a computing device.

[0018] FIG. 11 illustrates an example system including various components of an example device that can be implemented as any type of computing device as described with reference to FIGS. 1-10 to implement embodiments of the techniques described herein.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0019] Overview

[0020] As previously described, computing devices may assume a variety of configurations and be employed for a variety of different uses. However, some of these configurations were conventionally less suited for some uses than other configurations. For example, conventional gaming devices employed dedicated hardware gaming controllers via which a user could interact with the game. These controllers typically included hardware configured to support intuitive interaction with a game. As games continued to expand to mobile communications devices such as tablets and mobile phones, however, limitations encountered through use of a touchscreen as the sole input device could limit a user's interaction with the games, especially when compared with dedicated devices.

[0021] Input device configurations are described. In one or more implementations, an input device is designed for use with a computing device such as mobile communications

device having a slate form factor, e.g., a mobile phone, tablet, and so on. The input device may assume a variety of configurations to expand the functionality of the computing device.

**[0022]** For example, the input device may be configured as part of a protective cover for a mobile communications device that assumes a slate form factor, e.g., mobile phone, tablet, and so on. The protective cover may include one or more controls that are disposed on a surface of the protective cover to initiate functions of the computing device. Additionally, these controls may be arranged such that the controls are accessible while a user is grasping the device using one or more hands. In this way, a user may be provided with an expanded range of functionality for these device configurations.

**[0023]** The protective cover may be configured in a variety of ways. For instance, the protective cover may be configured as a shell that substantially encompasses the display device. In another example, the protective cover may be configured to be removably coupled to the computing device, such as through use of one or more magnets. Accordingly, the protective cover may be rotated to cover a display device of the computing device or be rotated for positioning at a rear of the computing device, such as to enable a user to view the display device.

**[0024]** When positioned at the rear of the computing device, the protective cover may be configured such that one or more controls are made available for interaction with the computing device. Continuing with the previous example, a user may grasp the computing device and operate the controls positioned at a front of the protective cover using their thumbs, controls positioned at the rear of the protective cover using their fingers, and so on. In this way, a user may grasp and hold the device and yet have access to controls that may be utilized to interact with the device, such as controls to interact with a game. A variety of other configurations are also contemplated, including configurations that do not involve games, further discussion of which may be found in relation to the following sections.

**[0025]** In the following discussion, an example environment is first described that may employ the techniques described herein. Example procedures are then described which may be performed in the example environment as well as other environments. Consequently, performance of the example procedures is not limited to the example environment and the example environment is not limited to performance of the example procedures.

#### **[0026]** Example Environment

**[0027]** FIG. 1 is an illustration of an environment 100 in an example implementation that is operable to employ the techniques described herein. The illustrated environment 100 includes an example of a computing device 102 having an input device 104 that is communicatively and physically attached to the computing device 102.

**[0028]** The computing device 102 may be configured in a variety of ways. For example, the computing device 102 may be configured for mobile use (e.g., handheld), such as in a slate configuration. Examples of slate configurations may be found in mobile phones, a tablet computer as illustrated, portable game devices, music players, and so on. Thus, the computing device 102 may range from full resource devices with substantial memory and processor resources to a low-resource device with limited memory and/or processing resources.

**[0029]** The computing device 102 and the input device 104 are illustrated as being grasped in the hands 106, 108 of a user. Thus, as illustrated the thumbs of the user's hands 106, 108 are positioned to interact with a front surface of the input device 104 and computing device 102 that includes a display device 110 of the computing device 102. The display device 110, for instance, may include touchscreen functionality that is configured to detect proximity of an object (e.g., one or more fingers of the user's hands 106, 108) to interact with a user interface displayed by the display device 110.

**[0030]** The input device 104 may also be configured to support interaction in this scenario. In the illustrated example, the input device 104 includes control portions 112, 114 that are configured to be disposed at a front of the computing device 102, e.g., to be viewable simultaneously with the display device 110. In the illustrated example, the control portions 112, 114 of the input device 104 include controls that are configured for interaction with the thumbs of the user's hands 106, 108 while grasping the computing device 102 and the input device 104. Other controls may also be included on a back of the input device 104 as further described in the below discussion. In one or more implementations, the controls 112, 114 may be configured to support feedback such as haptics.

**[0031]** The illustrated configuration shows a close proximity between the display device 110 of the computing device 102 and controls 116 of the input device 104. As previously stated, the display device 110 may also support touch functionality. Therefore, a user may interact with a user interface output by the display device 110 and controls 116 of the input device 104 in an efficient manner due to this close proximity.

**[0032]** In the illustrated example, the controls are configured for use in conjunction with a game. As such, the controls may be configured to mimic controls found on a game controller. Other configurations are also contemplated, however, as further described in relation to FIG. 9. The input device 104 may assume a variety of different configurations, an example of which is described as follows and shown in a corresponding figure.

**[0033]** FIG. 2 depicts an example of a system 200 in which the input device 104 is configured as a protective shell. The system 200 of FIG. 2 includes the computing device 102 that assumes a slate configuration as described in relation to FIG. 1. The input device 104 is configured as a protective case configured as a shell 202 that is configured to at least partially encompass a housing of the computing device 102. For example, the input device may be configured to cover a back, sides, and bezel of the computing device 102 and yet include an opening via which a user may view the display device 110 of the computing device 102.

**[0034]** The shell 202 may be configured in a variety of ways for assembly around the computing device 102. The shell 202, for instance, may include a slot 204 via which the computing device 102 is slid through. In another instance, the protective shell 202 may be configured to "snap together" from two or more separate parts around a housing of the computing device 102. A variety of other configurations are also contemplated, such as through configuration as part of a cover of the computing device 102, an example of which is described as follows and shown in a corresponding figure.

**[0035]** FIG. 3 depicts a system 300 in an example implementation in which the input device 104 is configured as a cover for use with the computing device 102. The input device 104 in this example is removably attached to the computing device 102, which may be accomplished in a variety of ways

as described in relation to FIG. 8. The input device **104** in this example includes a flexible hinge **302** via which the input device **104** and the computing device **102** may rotate in relation to each other.

**[0036]** The flexible hinge **302** is flexible in that rotational movement supported by the hinge is achieved through flexing (e.g., bending) of the material forming the hinge as opposed to mechanical rotation as supported by a pin, although that embodiment is also contemplated. Further, this flexible rotation may be configured to support movement in one or more directions (e.g., vertically in the figure) yet restrict movement in other directions, such as lateral movement of the input device **104** in relation to the computing device **102**. This may be used to support consistent alignment of the input device **104** in relation to the computing device **102**, such as to align sensors used to change power states, application states, and so on.

**[0037]** This rotational movement may result in different orientations of the input device **104** in relation to the computing device **104**. These different orientations may be detected using sensors of the computing device **104** and/or input device **104**, such as accelerometers, magnetometers, inertial measurement units, gyroscopes, Hall Effect sensors, and so on. The detected orientations may then be used to change a state of the computing device **102** (e.g., applications executed by the device) and/or the input device **104**.

**[0038]** Opening of the input device **104** from a closed orientation to an open orientation as shown in FIG. 4, for instance, may cause an application (e.g., game) to resume a previous state at which point at which the input device **104** and the computing device **102** were “closed.” Closing of the input device **104** may further cause a history to be deleted or saved. In another example, resuming of the open configuration may cause the application and input device **104** to enter a play mode for output of media. For example, the play mode may cause reconfiguration of a user interface output on the display device (e.g., resizing) such that portions of the display device **110** covered by the control portions are not used to display the UI. The flexible hinge **106** may be configured to support this movement in a variety of ways, further discussion of which follows.

**[0039]** The flexible hinge **106**, for instance, may be formed using one or more layers of fabric and include conductors formed as flexible traces to communicatively couple the input device **104** to the computing device **102** and vice versa. This communication, for instance, may be used to communicate a result of a key press to the computing device **102**, receive power from the computing device, perform authentication, provide supplemental power to the computing device **102**, and so on. The flexible hinge **106** may be configured in a variety of ways, further discussion of which may be found in relation to FIG. 8.

**[0040]** The input device **104** is illustrated as including an input portion **304**. The input portion in this example includes a keyboard having a QWERTY arrangement of keys and track pad although other arrangements of keys are also contemplated. Thus, the input device **104** and keys incorporated by the input device **104** may assume a variety of different configurations to support a variety of different functionality. For example, the input device **104** may be configured to assume a form factor of a thickness of one millimeter or less, e.g., 0.65 millimeters. This may be performed in a variety of ways, such as through use of pressure sensitive switches that include a flexible contact layer having a force sensitive ink configured

to contact shunts to initiate inputs. In another example, triggers may be employed that support a tactile experience (e.g., through a mechanical spring or foam) to provide tactile feedback, e.g., such as in an implementation employing a thickness of four millimeters or less. These techniques may be employed for the keys of the input device **104** and controls **116**, including controls that may be disposed at a rear of the device as shown in FIG. 4.

**[0041]** The input device **104** is further illustrated as including control portions **112**, **114** that are attached to the input portion **304** to support rotation movement, which are illustrated in phantom in this instance. The control portions **112**, **114** include the controls **116** as previously described that are configured to initiate operations of the computing device **102**, such as to provide interaction in a game or other application. The controls **116**, for instance, may be configured to support pressure sensitivity, such as through use of force-sensitive inks and shunt geometries as described above.

**[0042]** Thus, in this example the input portion **304** of the input device **104** may be rotated behind the computing device, e.g., at a rear portion of the computing device **102** that opposes the display device **110**. When in such a configuration, the control portions **112**, **114** may each be rotated over a respective side of the housing of the computing device **102** to assume the configuration as shown in FIG. 1. Therefore, when in such a configuration the computing device **102** and the input device **104** may be grasped and supported by one or more hands **106**, **108** of the user.

**[0043]** Further, the controls **116** of the input device **104** are accessible to the user for interaction with the computing device **102**. In this way, a portable configuration may be supported for use with a slate computer yet still provide increased functionality of dedicated hardware controls **116**. In one or more implementations, the control portions **112**, **114** may be removably secured to the computing device **102**. For example, the computing device **102** and/or the control portions **112**, **114** may include magnets such that when the control portions **112**, **114** are “flipped” onto the front of the computing device, these portions “snap” onto the device. This may promote an improved look and feel when interacting with these portions.

**[0044]** FIG. 4 depicts an example of a top view **400** of the computing device **102** and input device when assuming the configuration as shown in FIG. 1. As shown, the input portion **304** is positioned at a rear of the computing device **102**. The control portions **112**, **114** are then rotated around the sides of the computing device **102** to coincide with the display device **110**. In this way, controls included on the control portions **114**, **112** may also be viewed and interacted with when in this configuration.

**[0045]** Further, rear controls **402** may also be made assessable by the input device **104**. This may include use of dedicated controls to provide operations such as triggers that are found on game controllers. In another example, keys of the input portion **304** may be repurposed. For instance, one or more the keys of the QWERTY keyboard may be accessed by fingers of the user’s hands **106**, **108** when grasping the input device **104**. Thus, in one or more implementations a portion of the keys of the input portion **304** may be disabled when in this configuration (e.g., keys located in a center of the input portion **304** such as letter keys) with another portion of the keys used to support interaction when grasping and supporting the input device **104**, e.g., shift, backspace, tab, and so on, such as when in a game mode as described above.

[0046] FIG. 5 depicts a side view 500 of the input device 104 of FIG. 3 as covering a display device 110 of the computing device 102. In this example, the input portion 304 is rotated to substantially cover the display device 110 of the computing device 102. This may be performed in a variety of ways, such as through use of the flexible hinge 302 and a connection portion 502 that is configured to removably connect the input device 104 to the computing device 102, e.g., through magnetism. The control portions 112, 114 may be positioned in a variety of ways to support this arrangement.

[0047] FIG. 6, for instance, depicts an example of top view 600 of the input device 104 of FIG. 5 in which the control portions 112, 114 are positioned at a rear of the computing device 102. Like FIG. 4, the control portions 112, 114 may be rotated around the sides of the computing device 102. In this example, however, the control portions 112, 114 are positioned at a rear of the computing device 102. Further, the control portions 112, 114 may also be secured in this configuration, such as through use of magnets or other retention devices.

[0048] FIG. 7 depicts another instance of a top view 700 of the input device 104 of FIG. 5. In this example, the control portions 112, 114 are positioned over the input portion 304 when covering the display device 110. Accordingly, the input portion 304 covers the display device 110 and the control portions 112, 114 are positioned such that the input portion 304 is located between the display device 110 and the control portions 112, 114. A variety of other examples are also contemplated without departing from the spirit and scope thereof.

[0049] FIG. 8 depicts an example implementation 800 of the input device 104 of FIG. 3 as showing the flexible hinge 302 in greater detail. In this example, a connection portion 802 of the input device 104 is shown that is configured to provide a communicative and physical connection between the input device 104 and the computing device 102. The connection portion 802 as illustrated has a height and cross section configured to be received in a channel in the housing of the computing device 102, although this arrangement may also be reversed without departing from the spirit and scope thereof.

[0050] The connection portion 802 is flexibly connected to the input portion 304 of the input device 104 that includes the keys through use of the flexible hinge 302. Thus, when the connection portion 802 is physically connected to the computing device the combination of the connection portion 802 and the flexible hinge 302 supports movement of the input device 104 in relation to the computing device 102 that is similar to a hinge of a book.

[0051] Through this rotational movement, a variety of different orientations of the input device 104 in relation to the computing device 102 may be supported as previously describe. For example, rotational movement may be supported by the flexible hinge 106 such that the input device 104 may be placed against the display device 110 of the computing device 102 and thereby act as a cover as shown in the example orientation of FIG. 5. Thus, the input device 104 may act to protect the display device 110 of the computing device 102 from harm.

[0052] As shown in the example orientation of FIG. 3, a typing arrangement may be supported. In this orientation, the input device 104 is laid flat against a surface and the computing device 102 is disposed at an angle to permit viewing of the display device 110, e.g., such as through use of a kickstand disposed on a rear surface of the computing device 102.

[0053] In the example orientation of FIG. 4, the input device 104 may also be rotated so as to be disposed against a back of the computing device 102, e.g., against a rear housing of the computing device 102 that is disposed opposite the display device 110 on the computing device 102. In this example, through orientation of the connection portion 802 to the computing device 102, the flexible hinge 106 is caused to “wrap around” the connection portion 202 to position the input device 104 at the rear of the computing device 102. Thus, in this orientation the user may access touchscreen functionality of the display device 110 from a front of the device and keys of the input device 104 from a rear of the device.

[0054] Naturally, a variety of other orientations are also supported. For instance, the computing device 102 and input device 104 may assume an arrangement such that both are laid flat against a surface as shown in FIG. 1. Other instances are also contemplated, such as a tripod arrangement, meeting arrangement, presentation arrangement, and so forth.

[0055] Returning again to FIG. 8, the connection portion 802 is illustrated in this example as including magnetic coupling devices 804, 806, mechanical coupling protrusions 808, 810, and a plurality of communication contacts 812. The magnetic coupling devices 804, 806 are configured to magnetically couple to complementary magnetic coupling devices of the computing device 102 through use of one or more magnets. In this way, the input device 104 may be physically secured to the computing device 102 through use of magnetic attraction. The connection portion 802 also includes mechanical coupling protrusions 808, 810 to form a mechanical physical connection between the input device 104 and the computing device 102.

[0056] The mechanical coupling protrusions 808, 810 are configured to be received within complimentary cavities within a channel of the computing device 102. When so received, the mechanical coupling protrusions 808, 810 promote a mechanical binding between the devices when forces are applied that are not aligned with an axis that is defined as correspond to the height of the protrusions and the depth of the cavity.

[0057] The connection portion 802 is also illustrated as including a plurality of communication contacts 812. The plurality of communication contacts 812 is configured to contact corresponding communication contacts of the computing device 102 to form a communicative coupling between the devices. Although a physical communicative coupling is illustrated, wireless implementations are also contemplated without departing from the spirit and scope thereof. The input device 104, for instance, may include a battery and wireless communication system to support wireless communication between the devices. In the previous examples, the input device 104 is illustrated as configured for use with a game. Other implementations are also contemplated, an example of which is described and follows and shown in a corresponding figure.

[0058] FIG. 9 depicts a system 900 in an example implementation in which another configuration of the input device 104 is shown. In this example, the input device 104 is also communicatively coupled to the computing device 102 and configured to act as a cover similar to the input device 104 of FIG. 3.

[0059] In this example, however, a single control portion 902 is configured to extend around a side of the computing device 102. The control portion 902 includes controls that are

configured for use in navigating through a presentation. As such, the computing device **102** may display sides involved in the presentation in a user interface which may be selected using one or more fingers of the user's hand **108**. Additionally, the controls **904** may be operated with a thumb of the user's other hand **106**. A variety of other configurations and controls are also contemplated, such as to include controls configured for use in a browser to surf the Internet, controls configured to support interaction with a social network, and so forth.

#### [0060] Example Procedures

[0061] The following discussion describes input device techniques that may be implemented utilizing the previously described systems and devices. Aspects of each of the procedures may be implemented in hardware, firmware, or software, or a combination thereof. The procedures are shown as a set of blocks that specify operations performed by one or more devices and are not necessarily limited to the orders shown for performing the operations by the respective blocks. In portions of the following discussion, reference will be made to FIGS. 1-9.

[0062] FIG. 10 depicts a procedure **1000** in an example implementation in which the input device assumes different positions relative to a computing device. An input device is rotated to assume a first position in relation to a computing device, the input device removably connected to the computing device using magnetism, the first position causing a protection portion of the input device to substantially cover a display device of the computing device (block **1002**). As shown in FIGS. 5, 6, and 7, for instance, the input portion **304** may act as a protection portion to protect the display device **110**. As should be readily apparent, this may also be performed with a "plain" protection portion that does not include keys.

[0063] The input device is also rotated to assume a second position in relation to the computing device, the second position causing the protection portion to be disposed at a rear of a housing of the computing device that is opposite to the display device and exposure of at least one control that is configured to provide one or more inputs to the computing device (block **1004**). As shown in FIGS. 1 and 4, for instance, the input portion **304** may be disposed at a rear of the computing device **102** yet still remain physically and communicatively coupled to the computing device **102**. Control portions **112**, **114** may then be used to expose controls **116** with which interaction may be performed using the thumbs of the user's hands **106**, **108**. A variety of other examples are also contemplated.

#### [0064] Example System and Device

[0065] FIG. 11 illustrates an example system generally at **1100** that includes an example computing device **1102** that is representative of one or more computing systems and/or devices that may implement the various techniques described herein. The computing device **1102** may be, for example, be configured to assume a hand held configuration through use of a housing formed and size to be grasped and carried by one or more hands of a user, illustrated examples of which include a mobile phone, mobile game and media device, and tablet computer although other examples are also contemplated.

[0066] The example computing device **1102** as illustrated includes a processing system **1104**, one or more computer-readable media **1106**, and one or more I/O interface **1108** that are communicatively coupled, one to another. Although not shown, the computing device **1102** may further include a

system bus or other data and command transfer system that couples the various components, one to another. A system bus can include any one or combination of different bus structures, such as a memory bus or memory controller, a peripheral bus, a universal serial bus, and/or a processor or local bus that utilizes any of a variety of bus architectures. A variety of other examples are also contemplated, such as control and data lines.

[0067] The processing system **1104** is representative of functionality to perform one or more operations using hardware. Accordingly, the processing system **1104** is illustrated as including hardware element **1110** that may be configured as processors, functional blocks, and so forth. This may include implementation in hardware as an application specific integrated circuit or other logic device formed using one or more semiconductors. The hardware elements **1110** are not limited by the materials from which they are formed or the processing mechanisms employed therein. For example, processors may be comprised of semiconductor(s) and/or transistors (e.g., electronic integrated circuits (ICs)). In such a context, processor-executable instructions may be electronically-executable instructions.

[0068] The computer-readable storage media **1106** is illustrated as including memory/storage **1112**. The memory/storage **1112** represents memory/storage capacity associated with one or more computer-readable media. The memory/storage component **1112** may include volatile media (such as random access memory (RAM)) and/or nonvolatile media (such as read only memory (ROM), Flash memory, optical disks, magnetic disks, and so forth). The memory/storage component **1112** may include fixed media (e.g., RAM, ROM, a fixed hard drive, and so on) as well as removable media (e.g., Flash memory, a removable hard drive, an optical disc, and so forth). The computer-readable media **1106** may be configured in a variety of other ways as further described below.

[0069] Input/output interface(s) **1108** are representative of functionality to allow a user to enter commands and information to computing device **1102**, and also allow information to be presented to the user and/or other components or devices using various input/output devices. Examples of input devices include a keyboard, a cursor control device (e.g., a mouse), a microphone, a scanner, touch functionality (e.g., capacitive or other sensors that are configured to detect physical touch), a camera (e.g., which may employ visible or non-visible wavelengths such as infrared frequencies to recognize movement as gestures that do not involve touch), and so forth. Examples of output devices include a display device (e.g., a monitor or projector), speakers, a printer, a network card, tactile-response device, and so forth. Thus, the computing device **1102** may be configured in a variety of ways to support user interaction.

[0070] The computing device **1102** is further illustrated as being communicatively and physically coupled to an input device **1114** that is physically and communicatively removable from the computing device **1102**. In this way, a variety of different input devices may be coupled to the computing device **1102** having a wide variety of configurations to support a wide variety of functionality. In this example, the input device **1114** includes one or more keys **1116**, which may be configured as pressure sensitive keys, mechanically switched keys, and so forth.

[0071] The input device **1114** is further illustrated as include one or more modules **1118** that may be configured to support a variety of functionality. The one or more modules

**1118**, for instance, may be configured to process analog and/or digital signals received from the keys **1116** to determine whether a keystroke was intended, determine whether an input is indicative of resting pressure, support authentication of the input device **1114** for operation with the computing device **1102**, and so on.

**[0072]** Various techniques may be described herein in the general context of software, hardware elements, or program modules. Generally, such modules include routines, programs, objects, elements, components, data structures, and so forth that perform particular tasks or implement particular abstract data types. The terms “module,” “functionality,” and “component” as used herein generally represent software, firmware, hardware, or a combination thereof. The features of the techniques described herein are platform-independent, meaning that the techniques may be implemented on a variety of commercial computing platforms having a variety of processors.

**[0073]** An implementation of the described modules and techniques may be stored on or transmitted across some form of computer-readable media. The computer-readable media may include a variety of media that may be accessed by the computing device **1102**. By way of example, and not limitation, computer-readable media may include “computer-readable storage media” and “computer-readable signal media.”

**[0074]** “Computer-readable storage media” may refer to media and/or devices that enable persistent and/or non-transitory storage of information in contrast to mere signal transmission, carrier waves, or signals per se. Thus, computer-readable storage media refers to non-signal bearing media. The computer-readable storage media includes hardware such as volatile and non-volatile, removable and non-removable media and/or storage devices implemented in a method or technology suitable for storage of information such as computer readable instructions, data structures, program modules, logic elements/circuits, or other data. Examples of computer-readable storage media may include, but are not limited to, RAM, ROM, EEPROM, flash memory or other memory technology, CD-ROM, digital versatile disks (DVD) or other optical storage, hard disks, magnetic cassettes, magnetic tape, magnetic disk storage or other magnetic storage devices, or other storage device, tangible media, or article of manufacture suitable to store the desired information and which may be accessed by a computer.

**[0075]** “Computer-readable signal media” may refer to a signal-bearing medium that is configured to transmit instructions to the hardware of the computing device **1102**, such as via a network. Signal media typically may embody computer readable instructions, data structures, program modules, or other data in a modulated data signal, such as carrier waves, data signals, or other transport mechanism. Signal media also include any information delivery media. The term “modulated data signal” means a signal that has one or more of its characteristics set or changed in such a manner as to encode information in the signal. By way of example, and not limitation, communication media include wired media such as a wired network or direct-wired connection, and wireless media such as acoustic, RF, infrared, and other wireless media.

**[0076]** As previously described, hardware elements **1110** and computer-readable media **1106** are representative of modules, programmable device logic and/or fixed device logic implemented in a hardware form that may be employed in some embodiments to implement at least some aspects of

the techniques described herein, such as to perform one or more instructions. Hardware may include components of an integrated circuit or on-chip system, an application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC), a field-programmable gate array (FPGA), a complex programmable logic device (CPLD), and other implementations in silicon or other hardware. In this context, hardware may operate as a processing device that performs program tasks defined by instructions and/or logic embodied by the hardware as well as a hardware utilized to store instructions for execution, e.g., the computer-readable storage media described previously.

**[0077]** Combinations of the foregoing may also be employed to implement various techniques described herein. Accordingly, software, hardware, or executable modules may be implemented as one or more instructions and/or logic embodied on some form of computer-readable storage media and/or by one or more hardware elements **1110**. The computing device **1102** may be configured to implement particular instructions and/or functions corresponding to the software and/or hardware modules. Accordingly, implementation of a module that is executable by the computing device **1102** as software may be achieved at least partially in hardware, e.g., through use of computer-readable storage media and/or hardware elements **1110** of the processing system **1104**. The instructions and/or functions may be executable/operable by one or more articles of manufacture (for example, one or more computing devices **1102** and/or processing systems **1104**) to implement techniques, modules, and examples described herein.

## CONCLUSION

**[0078]** Although the example implementations have been described in language specific to structural features and/or methodological acts, it is to be understood that the implementations defined in the appended claims is not necessarily limited to the specific features or acts described. Rather, the specific features and acts are disclosed as example forms of implementing the claimed features.

What is claimed is:

1. An apparatus comprising:

- a protective case configured to at least partially encompass a housing of a computing device; and
- one or more controls disposed on a surface of the protective case and configured to provide one or more inputs to the computing device, at least one said control:
  - positioned to be accessible by a thumb of a user's hand when holding the protective case having the computing device disposed therein; and
  - positioned on a side of the protective case that corresponds to a display device of the computing device.

2. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the protective case is configured to at least partially encompass the housing of the mobile communication device such that a rear portion of the housing is substantially covered by the protective case while the display device is viewable and the at least one said control is accessible to a user of the computing device.

3. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the protective case is configured to be removably attached to the computing device.

4. An apparatus as described in claim 3, wherein the protective case is removably attached to the computing device using magnetism.

5. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the protective case is movable between first and second positions in

which the first position causes the protective case to substantially cover the display device of the computing device and a second position in which the protective case is positioned at a rear of the housing of the computing device.

6. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the protective case is moveable via rotational movement in relation to the computing device that mimics a cover of a book along a first axis and restricts movement of the input device in relation to the computing device along a second axis that is substantially perpendicular to the first axis.

7. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the protective case further comprises an input portion having a plurality of keys and one or more control portions that include the at least one said control.

8. An apparatus as described in claim 7, wherein protective case is configured such that the plurality of keys are not accessible to a user when the at least one control is accessible to the user.

9. An apparatus as described in claim 7, wherein another said control is disposed on a side of the input portion that is opposite to a side of the input portion that includes the plurality of keys.

10. An apparatus as described in claim 7, wherein the one or more control portions are rotatable in relation to the input portion.

11. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the at least one said control is a dedicated for use in playing a game that is displayable on the display device.

12. An apparatus as described in claim 1, wherein the at least one said control is included as part of a control portion that is configured to be positioned on the side of the protective case that corresponds to a display device of the computing device, the positioning causes the computing device to enter a game mode.

13. An input device comprising:

a connection portion configured to provide a removable physical connection to a computing device;  
a protective case coupled to the connection portion and configured to support rotational movement of the protective case in relation to the computing device when the connection portion is physically connected to the computing device; and

one or more controls disposed on the protective case such that at least one said control is accessible to a user when the protective case is positioned behind the computing

device and the computing device and the input device are grasped by one or more hands of a user.

14. An input device as described in claim 13, wherein the at least one said control is disposed on the protective case such that the at least one said control and a display device of the computing device are viewable by a user when grasped by the one or more hands of the user.

15. An input device as described in claim 13, wherein the protective case is coupled to the connection portion via a flexible hinge.

16. An input device as described in claim 13, wherein the connection portion is configured to support the removable physical connection to the computing device using magnetism.

17. An input device as described in claim 13, wherein the one or more controls are disposed on a control portion that is rotatable with respect to a protection portion of the protective case, the protection portion being rotatable with respect to the connection portion.

18. A method comprising:

rotating an input device to assume a first position in relation to a computing device, the input device removably connected to the computing device using magnetism, the first position causing a protection portion of the input device to substantially cover a display device of the computing device; and

rotating the input device to assume a second position in relation to the computing device, the second position causing:

the protection portion to be disposed at a rear of a housing of the computing device that is opposite to the display device; and

exposure of at least one control that is configured to provide one or more inputs to the computing device.

19. A method as described in claim 18, wherein the second position causes both the display device and the at least one control to be viewable simultaneously by a user that grasps the computing device and the input device.

20. A method as described in claim 18, wherein the input device is configured to be removably connected to the computing device magnetism.

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